

One associational study grouping had a total of 6 outcomes (short-term, intermediate, or long-term), including 6 positive, 0 negative, and 0 neutral associations.

### Environment and Policy Indicators

**Access to Hydrating Beverages**  
*(e.g., students have access to water during class)*

### Short-term Outcomes\*\*

6 **+** 0 **x** 0 **-**

### Intermediate Outcomes

**Better Nutrition**

- Fluid consumption  
3 **+** 0 **x** 0 **-**
- Consumption of water  
2 **+** 0 **x** 0 **-**
- Consumption of flavored alternatives (to water)  
1 **+** 0 **x** 0 **-**

### Long-term Outcomes

**Less Overweight and Obesity**  
*(No Studies)*

**Key:**

- +** Positive Association
- x** No Association
- Negative Association

\* \*\*No short-term outcomes were reflected in the peer-reviewed literature.

**Figure 12B: Provision of Drinking Water at School**